

# BEST PRACTICES FOR QUIETNESS

# Implement a "Quiet" Initiative

- Focus on reducing noise using a variety of approaches.
  - Minimize overhead paging and paging into patient rooms
  - Provide noise reduction tools to patients such as headphones and earplugs
  - Bunch nighttime tasks together
  - Address squeaky wheels, noisy air conditioners, and other maintenance noise



## "Close the Doors" Campaign





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kbzb.blogspot.com



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- Close the doors as often as possible – Formal "close the doors" campaigns have proven to raise HCAHPS results dramatically (Studer, 2010)
  - Use key words when closing the door : "I am going to close the door for your privacy and so you can rest better"
  - "I am happy to leave the door open, but it may be noisy, are you sure?"



# Install a "Yacker Tracker"

- Monitors noise levels in a given area.
- When volumes rise, the light changes from green to yellow.
- When the noise exceeds a certain decibel, the light turns red and issues a three-to-five second alarm.





- A 153 bed acute care veteran hospital in Tampa, FL
- **Challenge:** For many disabled veterans, sleep is hard to come by whether undergoing treatment or not
- Approach:
  - Yacker Tracker was placed in the nurse's station
    - Replaced squeaky carts due to triggers in the Yacker Tracker
    - Put up signs throughout hospital reminding patients and staff to keep voices down

#### • Results:

- The nursing staff stated that they noticed a difference in sound levels after the installation of the Yacker Tracker
- The hospital staff noticed a positive change in behavior among nursing staff and a decrease in patient complaints



### St. Francis Hospital - Franciscan Health System

- A 110-bed community hospital located in Federal Way, WA
- **Challenge:** The HCAHPS score for "quietness at night" was 39% for fiscal year end 2009
- Approach:
  - Placed white noise machines in patient rooms
  - Reduced volume of overhead music
  - Dimmed overhead hallway lights during night shift
  - Reduced volume of the overhead call-bell system
  - Changed wheels on rolling equipment to reduce potential noise
  - Offered ear plugs to all patients
- Results:
  - HCAHPS "quietness at night" scores increased from 39% for FYE 2009 to 58% for 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2011 (ended June 2011)
  - Former complaints were replaced by compliments about the lack of noise during a patient's stay



### **Memorial Hospital**

### Silent Hospitals Help Healing (SHHH) Campaign

- A 316 bed facility located in Bellville, IL
- Challenge: Patient complaints about hospital being too noisy
- Approach:
  - Replaced squeaky wheels and installed noise-absorbing ceiling tiles.
  - Gave patients headphones for their televisions.
  - Piped white background noise through speakers to drown out any irritating sounds.
- Results:
  - Staff members cut back on their use of overhead pages, from an average of 100 pages to just three over a 24-hour period
  - Hallways and desk areas seemed quieter to patients and patients commented on the difference since their previous visit



### References

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